40 Mbps Advanced Dual PCIe PCM Bit Sync
Model 1631AP

Features:

Two Independent Bit Syncs
* PCIe Dual Decom

Multiple Software Controlled Inputs and Outputs
* Four Inputs per Channel

Tunable Bit Rate Range
* 8 bps to 40 Mbps, all codes

Best in Class Noise Performance
* within 0.50 db of theoretical

Fast sync acquisition
* within 50 bit transitions, typical

Best in Class Sync Retention
* to 1024 bits without transition

Data Quality and Signal Test:
* BERT / PRN BER Link Test Mode
* Frame Sync PCM BER Monitor
* Frame Lock/Loss Monitor
* Eb/No Signal Quality Output
* Viterbi Error Monitor / Stats
* Data Simulator/Generator

Processes All IRIG Codes

Set-up & Operations Software
* Windows 10/11 or LINUX RHL
* Status Utilities support management of up to 64 bit sync channels in a distributed network environment
* Saved Set-ups for Rapid Loading and Mission Readiness
* API Supports Rapid Customer Interface Development

General Description

GUI Setup and Operation status of all Acroamatics Bit Synchronizers are controlled via a single interface, with drop down menus for individual cards. Software automatically recognizes all available bit synchronizers, as well as their features. Up to 20 unique setups are stored and available for instant bit sync configuration to up to 64 individual bit sync channels. The 1631AP Advanced PCM Bit Sync is a state-of-the-art compact PCIe card format dual channel design that provides a cost effective and modular high quality bit sync add-on to Acroamatics entire line of single slot PCI single card TM processing card products.
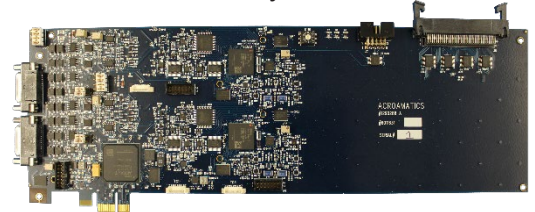
The 1631AP is compatible with both existing PCI legacy and our latest PCIe telemetry card components. Based on our 3rd generation bit sync design, it shares the latest techniques in FIR filtering, digital phase-locked loop, NCO clock reconstruction, and digital amplitude and offset control with its compact mezzanine cousin, the Model 1631AP. Incorporating a leading-edge FPGA, this modern design delivers a significantly reduced parts count, improved reliability, and expanded capabilities - including options normally found only in box level and multi-card bit sync/ encoder designs. The 1631AP supports self-test and link validation features such as Frame Sync Pattern Verification and BERT, and includes Viterbi and Convolutional encode/decode, randomization and related feature support.

Signal Inputs

Source	Four (4) Inputs, Operator Program selectable, per Bit Sync Channel . 1-3 single-ended, # 4 Differential
Isolation	Greater than 60dB at 20MHz
Impedance	Program selectable: Hi-Z/Lo-Z. Single Ended: 4kΩ/75Ω (std) or differential : 150 Ohm or Hi-Z (opt)
Signal Level	0.2 to 20V p-p, Single-ended. Differential: 0.2 to 10V p-p, Differential (optional)
DC Offset	20V max, Single-ended Hi-Z or 15V Max @ 75Ω.
Baseline Variation	Tracks sinusoidal offsets to 100% p-p signal amplitude at 0.1% bit rate
PCM Codes	Program selectable: NRZ-L/M/S, Biø-L/M/S, DBiø-M/S, DM-M/S, MDM-M/S, RZ
Derandomizer	Program selectable: RNRZ 9/11/15/17/23, forward/re

Synchronization

Bit Rate Range	8 bps - 40 Mbps, All PCM Codes
Tuning Resolution	0.1% of bit rate
Capture Range	3 times the programmed loopwidth, typical
Tracking Range	±12% typical, with programmable limiter
Loop Bandwidth	0.1% to 3.2%, program selectable in 0.1% increments
Sync Threshold	0dB for NRZ-L and Biø-L codes
Sync Maintenance	(LW=0.1%) –2dB NRZ-L and Biø-L codes
Sync Acquisition	(LW=1.6%, SNR > 12dB) Typically less than 50 bit periods
Sync Retention	(LW=0.1%, SNR > 3dB) Retains sync through > 1024 consecutive dropouts
Bit Error Rate	(LW=0.1%) to within 0.50 dB of ideal bit error rate performance curve

Data/Clock Outputs, NRZ-L Per Bit Sync

NRZ-L Data	One each, NRZ-L data/clk pair, RS422/TTL (jumper, selectable) - operator program output selectable to INTERNAL (direct to host decom card via internal bus) or EXTERNAL (output pair directed to card external output BNC or Triax cables)
Data Clock	0º, 90º, 180º, 270º, operator program selectable
Data Polarity	Program selectable: normal/inverted

DATA/CLOCK OUTPUTS, CODE (DUAL PCM ENCODER) Per Bit Sync

Data Source	Program selectable: Recovered Data (Bit Sync NRZ-L Data/Clk - DEFAULT) or External data/clock (PROGRAM SELECTABLE)
Outputs	Three each: One each TTL data/clk (0º & 180º, selectable) Code (selectable) PCM and Clk, One each TTL data RNRZL, One each TAPE (code selectable) TTL or ±2 Volts balanced output, 50mA drive current
Randomizer	Program selectable: RNRZ 9/11/15/17/23, forward, reverse
PCM Codes	Program selectable: NRZ-L/M/S, Biø-L/M/S, DBiø-M/S, DM-M/S, MDM-M/S, RZ

External Data/Clock PCM Encoder Input Per Bit Sync

Signal Type	Jumper selectable: RS422 or TTL
Impedance	120Ω RS422, 75Ω TTL
Data Code	Program selectable: NRZ-L/M/S, Biø-L/M/S, DBiø-M/S, DM-M/S, MDM-M/S, RZ
Data Clock	Program selectable: Normal/Inverted, 1x or 2x

Convolution Encoder/Decoder

Viterbi Decoder	Rate 1/2, k=7: includes differential decoding, V.35 descrambling, and G2 invert (others available)
Symbol Formats	Serial, parallel, and staggered parallel (others available)
Convolutional Encoder	Rate 1/2, k=7: includes differential encoder, V.35 scrambler, and G2 inverter (others available)
Symbol Formats	Serial, parallel, and staggered parallel (others available)

Format Generators/Synchronizer

Format Generator	Programmable frame length, sync pattern and mask
Synchronizer Source	Recovered data, external data, or test generator
Synchronizer Strategy	Pattern match in "search", programmable error limits for "check" and "lock" states
Other Features	Bit slip enable, auto polarity enable, data source/ambiguity resolution

Bit Error Rate Tester

Transmitter Pattern	PRN sequence: PN7, PN9, PN11, PN15 (forward/reverse)
Pattern Clock Source	Program selectable: Bit Rate Clock or External Clock
Blanking	Program sinselctable: 64, 128, 256 bits
BER Sample Period	Program selectable: 1E3 to 1E9 bit periods, or continuous accumulate
Variable Output	50mV to 5V P-P
Other Features	Automatic pattern synchronization, forced error ON/OFF

Physical

Format	Standard PCIe X1 format, half length
Cooling Requirements	30 Linear FPM
Power Requirements	+5VDC @ 1.25A, ±12VDC @0.25A
Dimensions	4.20" (10.67cm) H x 6.9" (17.53cm) W x .55" (1.4cm)
Temperature	D Operating 0 to +40°C, non-operating –40 to +86°C
Relative Humidity	Up to 90% non-condensing
Shock	Operating 6G, Non-operating 25G
Vibration	Operating 0.3G, 5 to 2000 Hz, Non-operating 0.8G, 5 to 500 Hz